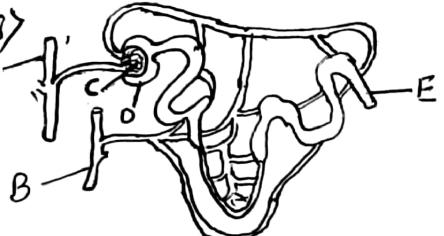


Biology Test

Ch - Excretory system and Allergy

- 1) Name the substances that needs to be excreted from our body. (2 $\frac{1}{2}$)
- 2) — and — are nitrogenous waste. (2)
- 3) Define excretion. (2)
- 4) Name the organs of the excretory system (2)
- 5) Draw a well labelled section of the kidney (5)
- 6) Outer dark region of kidney is called — whereas inner lighter region is called — (2)
- 7) Define Nephron. (2)
- 8) 
 - (i) Label A, B, C, D, E
 - (ii) what is this structure called?
 - (iii) what is the function of this structure?
 - (iv) what is the function of A?(5)
- 9) What is the function of sweat glands? where are they located? (2)
- 10) Define Osmoregulation. (2)
- 11) Calcium oxalate, calcium phosphate and uric acid when present in large amount in the kidney forms they form crystals called — (1)
- 12) Presence of glucose in the urine, indicates that the person is suffering from — (1)
- 13) What is meant by allergy? Name two allergic diseases. (2)
- 14) The substances that cause allergies are called Histamine-TIF (1)
- 15) In an attempt to protect our body from allergens, our immune system produces — proteins that are specific to the allergen. (1)
- 16) Symptoms of food allergy includes
 - (a) Irritation of nose
 - (b) Diarrhoea
 - (c) Skin rash
 - (d) Asthma(1)
- 17) Hay fever is caused by reaction to
 - (a) Pollen
 - (b) Dews
 - (c) Dust
 - (d) Pollution(1)
- 18) Name two methods used for the diagnosis of allergy. (1)